

Twinning Project TR 08 IB EN 03



TWINNING IPPC: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS









César Seoánez – Resident Twinning Advisor



REWINDING: Why this project?



- ✓ EU Integrated approach to protect environment:
 - ▶ IPPC Directive → 96/61/EC → Industrial Emissions 2010/75/EU 2008/1/EC
 - Integrated Environmental Permitting
- ✓ Turkey: transposition & implementation required



IED & Integrated Permitting



- Integrated permitting : characteristics
 - ✓ Air, water, waste, soil, resources: global assessment, only 1 permit
 - ✓ Best Available Techniques (BATs)
 - ✓ Reference Documents for BATs (BREFs) + BAT Conclusions
 - ✓ Public participation

Stricter conditions, better environmental performance



EU Costs & Benefits



Benefits:

- ✓ Modernisation
- ✓ Reduced consumption of energy, water, raw materials
- ✓ Improved health of workers & population
- ✓ Sustainable development of the country



EU Costs & Benefits



- Spain, paper & pulp sector, 2000 2009:
 - √ Water consumption: -28%
 - ✓ Wastewater discharges: -38% / ton produced
 - ✓ No more use of Cl₂ in Kraft pulp process
 - ✓ Chemical oxygen demand (cellulose): -37%
 - ✓ Chemical oxygen demand (paper): -38%
 - ✓ Total suspended solids (cellulose): -12%
 - ✓ Total suspended solids (paper): -78%
 - ✓ AOX: -49%



Costs & Benefits



- Costs: Depends on sector & initial env. performance
- Spain: study in 2009. Average cost / installation (2000-2008):
 - ✓ LCP: 13 million €
 - ✓ Cement: 30 million €
 - ✓ Paper & pulp: 5 million €
 - ✓ Organic chemicals: 2.8 million €
 - ✓ Agroindustry + animal waste treatment: 0.28 million €
- > Turkey: effort required to adapt



Good practices



- Starting point: Inventory and assessment
- Dialogue Ministry Industry. Info & training
- Calendar to reduce impact, voluntary agreements
- Guides for most relevant sectors: Technical working groups
- Other sectors: BREFs translated



PROJECT: OBJECTIVES







Supporting guides



Strategy document



Draft a new by-law



Estimate resources needed by MoEU











TA IPPC inventory + RIA

Info about IPPC experience in EU countries

TA IPPC inventory + RIA



Project statistics



In 2.5 years...

- √ 64 missions
- √ 41 Short Term Experts from Spain & Poland
- √ 16 informative meetings with 1.379 participants
- √ 10 Steering Committees

... no time to be bored





1. By-Law on Integrated Environmental Permits (draft)

ENTEGRE ÇEVRE İZNİ YÖNETMELİĞİ TASLAĞI

BİRİNCİ KISIM Amaç, Kapsam, Dayanak, Tanımlar

Amaç ve Kapsam

Madde 1-(1) Bu Yönetmeliğin amacı; çevrenin bir bütün olarak korunması amacıyla hava, su ve toprak kirliliğine yönelik sanayi kaynaklı emisyonları önlemek veya önlenemediği durumlarda azaltmak ve atık oluşumunu en aza indirmek için entegre kirlilik önleme ve kontrol sistemi oluşturmaya yönelik usul ve esasları düzenlemektir.

- (2) Bu Yönetmelik Ek-1 listesinde yer alan faaliyetlerden herhangi birinin gerçekleştirildiği işletmeler hakkında uvgulanır.
- (3) Bu Yönetmelik, araştırma, geliştirme faaliyetleri ve yeni ürün ve süreçlerin test edilmesi için kullanılan işletmeler veya işletme bölümleri ile nükleer santraller hakkında uygulanmaz.
- Draft published in August 2012 to get stakeholders feedback
- Feedback assessed, several updates included





2. Strategy & estimate of resources required by MoEU



Eşleştirme Projesi TR 08 IB EN 03 IPPC – Entegre Kirlilik Önleme ve Kontrol T.C. Çevre ve Şehircilik Bakanlığı



Entegre Çevre İzni ve Denetimi Uygulaması için Strateji Önerileri.

Entegre çevre izni ve denetimi uygulaması için Çevre ve Şehircilik Bakanlığının tahmini Kaynak gereksinimi.

> Proje no: TR-2008-IB-EN-03 Faaliyet no: 2.1.3, 3.1

- Allocate resources
- Training for all, info exchange
- Adapt electronic permit system
- Permits at central & province level
- Calendar by sectors for existing installations
- Simplify permitting for non-IED sectors





3. Guides





+ 4 sector permit application templates...





4. Translation of numerous reference documents

- Published EC Decisions on BAT Conclusions
- All BREF Executive Summaries
- Examples of IPPC permits of EU installations
- EC implementation reports

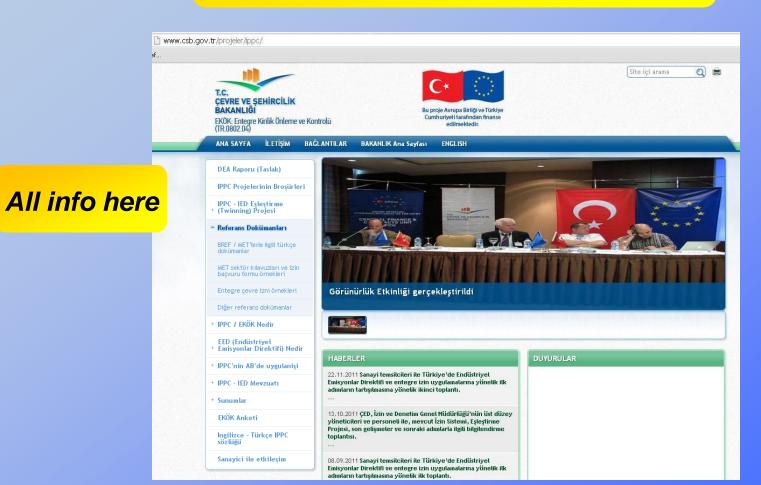
And many others...

5. Delivery of a training programme for 4 pilot sectors



www.csb.gov.tr/projeler/ippc

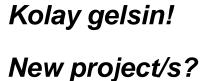




A long way to IED: next steps

Strong commitment by MoEU will be required to:

- Transpose & implement other Chapters of IED
- Define an optimum strategy to issue all permits
- Get a good picture of industrial sectors affected
- Adapt electronic permit system
- Provide large scale dissemination & training
- Allocate resources
- Publish the by-law







Çok teşekkürler!



You made it possible.

I thank...

- ...all the experts from Spain, Poland and Turkey who have participated in our activities, for their contributions, time, patience and good mood
- ...the project managers and other staff from CFCU, EUD, FIIAPP and the Embassies of Spain and Poland, who have been always friendly and supportive
- ...our pilot installations and sector associations, who have freely devoted a lot of time and effort, contributing decisively to several activities & outputs
- ...the managers of MoEU who have supported our team in difficult times
- ...the TA IPPC team, with whom it has been always a real pleasure to collaborate
- ...our core Turkish team, for their daily hard work, professionalism and close friendship: thank you so much, Ece, Şaziye, Önder and Özlem
- ...of course, our excellent translators, Müge Yıldırım and Nihan Çakır, and my outstanding assistant Arzu Kılıç. I have been very fortunate to have such a team.



A few last words...





Tekrar teşekkürler!

cesarseoanez.ippc@gmail.com