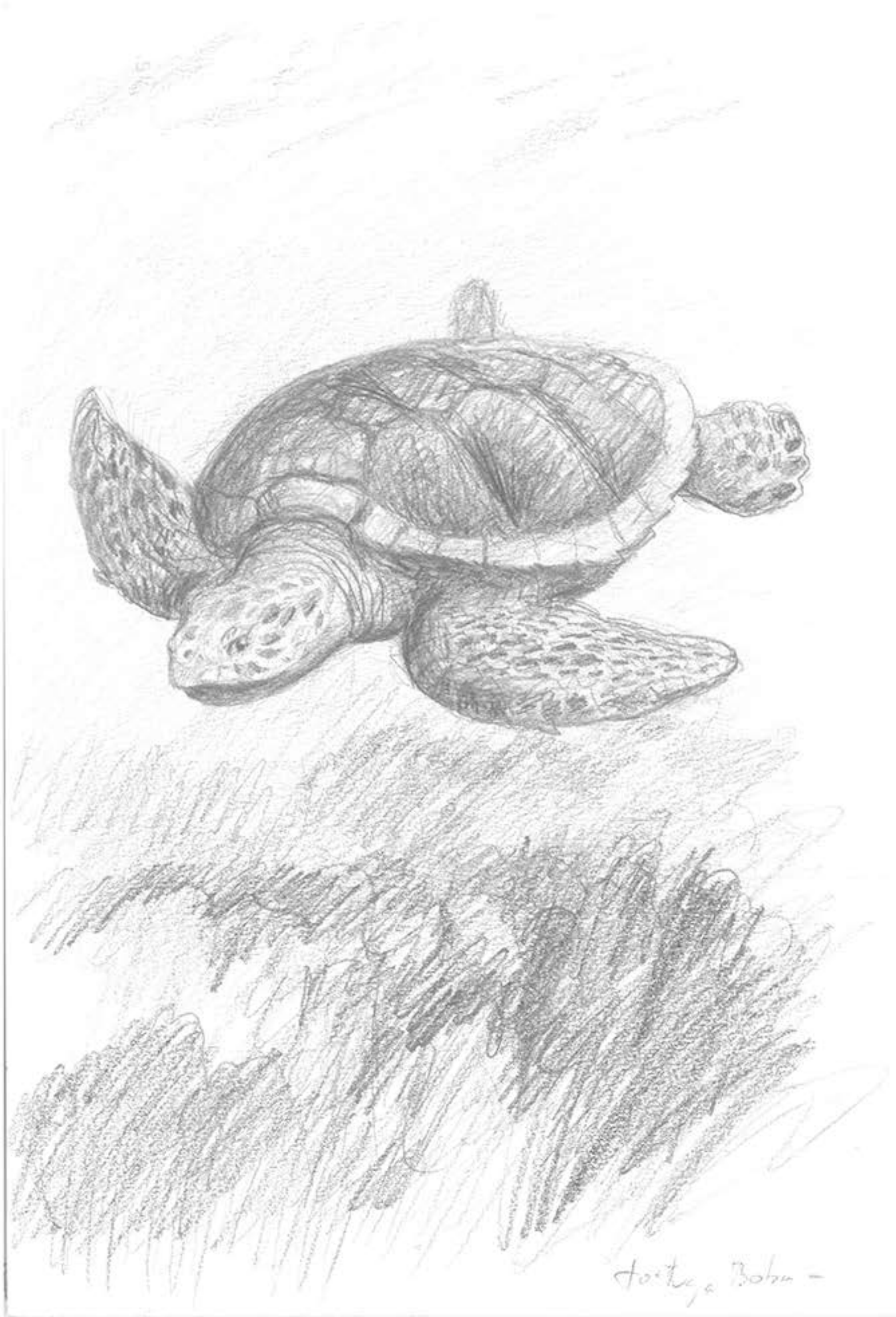




Artista: Boba -