



MINISTERIO
PARA LA TRANSICIÓN ECOLÓGICA
Y EL RETO DEMOGRÁFICO

PROCESO SELECTIVO PARA EL INGRESO EN EL
CUERPO DE INGENIEROS TÉCNICOS FORESTALES,
CONVOCADO POR RESOLUCIÓN DE 28 DE DICIEMBRE DE 2023

EJERCICIO 4

PARTE B

18 de octubre de 2024



PARTE B

- 1. What percentage of the EU's land space is covered by forests and wooded land?**
 - A) 30.25%
 - B) 43.52%
 - C) 50.15%
 - D) 60.10%
- 2. According to the text, forests are essential for which of the following aspects of European life?**
 - A) Urban development
 - B) Economic stability only
 - C) Cultural heritage exclusively
 - D) Air quality and mental health
- 3. Why are forests a key resource for Europeans' mental and physical health?**
 - A) They are a place to escape pollution.
 - B) They connect us with nature.
 - C) They prevent global pandemics.
 - D) They are only for ecological reasons.
- 4. How have forests contributed to European society over the centuries?**
 - A) Only through food provision
 - B) By supporting cultural heritage, tradition, and innovation
 - C) By offering space for urban development
 - D) As a place of worship and pilgrimage
- 5. What role do forests play in reducing the risk of zoonotic diseases, according to the text?**
 - A) They serve as barriers to human development.
 - B) They provide habitat for all animal species.
 - C) They have no impact on zoonotic diseases.
 - D) Healthy forests lessen the risk of disease transmission.



- 6. Which of the following statements is correct regarding the conservation status of forests in the EU?**
- A) All forests in the EU are under protected status.
 - B) Forests are generally healthy and need no further protection.
 - C) Forest conservation status needs significant improvement.
 - D) The majority of EU forests are in perfect condition.
- 7. What does the text identify as a major consequence of climate change on forests?**
- A) Improved water retention in soil
 - B) Greater vulnerability to pests and diseases
 - C) Enhanced growth rates of trees
 - D) Increased tree biodiversity
- 8. Which factor is noted as aggravating the vulnerabilities of forests under climate change?**
- A) Increased biodiversity
 - B) Pollution
 - C) Sustainable management practices
 - D) Urban development
- 9. Which strategy is mentioned as being anchored in the EU's efforts for a sustainable future?**
- A) The European Green Deal
 - B) The EU Economic Recovery Plan
 - C) The EU Trade Agreement
 - D) The EU Urban Development Strategy
- 10. The EU Forest Strategy replaces which previously adopted strategy?**
- A) EU Forest Strategy from 2013
 - B) EU Climate Action Plan
 - C) EU Biodiversity Strategy 2020
 - D) EU Agricultural Policy



11. What is the target percentage for greenhouse gas emission reduction by 2030 set out in the European Climate Law?

- A) 45%
- B) 50%
- C) 55%
- D) 60%

12. What does the term "multifunctional role of forests" refer to in the text?

- A) The ability of forests to serve only economic purposes.
- B) The diverse benefits forests provide, including ecological, social, and economic functions.
- C) The exclusive focus on timber production
- D) The reduction of biodiversity in forest ecosystems

13. What does the term "sustainable forest management" entail according to the text?

- A) Maximizing timber yield at all costs
- B) Ignoring biodiversity concerns for economic gain
- C) Focusing solely on reforestation efforts
- D) Balancing ecological health with economic needs

14. What does the strategy propose to boost alongside sustainable forestry practices?

- A) Urban development
- B) Commercial fishing
- C) Industrial expansion in rural areas
- D) Non-wood forest-based economic activities

15. What is emphasized as crucial for the success of the EU Forest Strategy?

- A) Increasing forest area without regard for biodiversity
- B) Complete eradication of non-native species
- C) Larger, healthier, and more diverse forests
- D) Focusing only on economic outputs from forests

16. What principle guides the sustainable use of wood, according to the text?

- A) Maximum extraction for economic gain
- B) The cascading principle and circular economy approach
- C) Unregulated logging to increase profits
- D) Complete cessation of wood usage



17. Why is the next decade described as crucial for forests in the text?

- A) It will see a reduction in forest areas across Europe.
- B) It will prioritize urban development over forest conservation.
- C) It marks the end of all logging activities.
- D) It is a period for implementing urgent measures against climate and biodiversity crises.

18. According to the strategy, what is necessary for forests to provide livelihoods in the future?

- A) Halting all logging activities
- B) Reversing negative trends and promoting biodiversity
- C) Prioritizing urban forestry initiatives
- D) Removing forests from economic development strategies

19. What is the proposed measure for planting additional trees in the EU by 2030?

- A) 1 billion trees
- B) 2 billion trees
- C) 3 billion trees
- D) 4 billion trees

20. According to the text, which of the following is NOT a benefit of forests mentioned?

- A) Biodiversity preservation
- B) Cultural heritage
- C) Job creation
- D) Urban heat management